## Power On and Off

- To turn the calculator on, press the [ON] key in the lower left corner of the keypad.
- To turn the calculator off, press the orange shift key [SHIFT], then the [ON] key


## Display

- To change the display contrast, hold down the [ON] key, then press [+] or [-].
- To specify the number of displayed decimal places, press [SHIFT] [DISP] and enter the number of digits (0 through 9) to appear after the decimal point. Note: IREM courses use 2 decimal places.


## Clearing the Calculator

- To clear one character at a time, press $[\leftarrow]$. If you have already pressed [=] or one of the function keys, then [ $\leftarrow$ ] will clear the entire display.
- To clear the entire display, press [C].
- To clear the entire display and all financial memory registers press [SHIFT] [C ALL].


## Setting Periods per Year

Most calculations use one period per year (annual payments) or twelve periods per year (monthly payments).

- To set annual payments, press 1 [SHIFT] [P/YR]
- To set monthly payments, press 12 [SHIFT] [P/YR]


## Adding or Subtracting a Percent

- To add a percent, enter the figure, press [+], enter the percentage and press [\%] [=].
- To subtract a percent, enter the figure, press [-], enter the percentage and press [\%] [=].


## BASIC KEYS

| [ON] |  | Turns the calculator on |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| [SHIFT] | [ON] | Turns the calculator off |
| [ON] | [+] [-] | Changes the contrast of the display (press simultaneously) |
| [SHIFT] | [DISP] | Sets the number of decimal points displayed |
| [SHIFT] |  | Accesses the alternate function printed on the lower half of the keys in orange |
| $[\leftarrow]$ |  | Clears one character at a time |
| [C] |  | Clears the entire display |
| [SHIFT] | [C ALL] | Clears the entire display and all financial memory registers |
| [+/-] |  | Changes the sign of the number in the display |
| [SHIFT] | [BEG/END] | Sets begin or end mode |
| [SHIFT] | [P/YR] | Sets the number of periods per year |
| [INPUT] |  | Stores parameters for multi-variable functions |
| [SHIFT] | [STO] | Store a number to a memory register |
| [RCL] |  | Retrieves data already entered in a memory register |
| TIME VALUE OF MONEY REGISTER and AMORTIZATION |  |  |
| [ N ] |  | Finds/stores the total number of periods the investment is compounded/discounted |
| [SHIFT] | [ x P/YR] | Stores the number of periods after multiplying the term by the payments per year |
| [ $1 / \mathrm{YR}$ ] |  | Finds/stores the interest rate per year |
| [PV] |  | Finds/stores the present value |
| [PMT] |  | Finds/stores the payment per period |
| [FV] |  | Finds/stores the future value |
| [SHIFT] | [AMORT] | Creates an amortization table |
| CASH FLOW REGISTER |  |  |
| [CFj] |  | Stores cash flows |
| [SHIFT] | [ Nj ] | Stores the number of times the same cash flow amount occurs consecutively |
| [SHIFT] | [IRR/YR] | Finds internal rate of return |
| [SHIFT] | [ NPV ] | Finds net present value |
| MARKUP |  |  |
| [MU] |  | Finds/stores markup percentage |
| [CST] |  | Finds/stores cost before markup |
| [PRC] |  | Finds/stores price after markup |
| [MAR] |  | Finds/stores margin percentage after markup |
| STATISTICS |  |  |
| [STATS] |  | Accesses the alternate function printed above the keys in purple |
| [STATS] | [ n ] | Displays the number of entries in a statistics list |
| [STATS] | [ $\Sigma x]$ | Sums entries in a statistics list |
| [SHIFT] | [ $\bar{x}, \bar{y}$ ] | Calculates the mean of entries in a statistics list |

## HP10BII Financial Calculator Quick Reference Guide

## Time Value of Money (TVM) Registers and Amortization

To solve for one of the TVM registers, you must enter non-zero values in three of the other four registers (the HP10BII will assume that the value for the fourth register is zero).

To Solve for Payment:

1. Clear all registers. [SHIFT][C ALL]
2. Store the amount of the loan. Amount [PV]
3. Store the annual interest rate. Rate [I/YR]
4. Store the number of payments. Payment $[\mathrm{N}]$
5. Press the payment key. [PMT]

To Amortize the Loan:
6. View principal paid in Year 1. [SHIFT][AMORT] [=]
7. View interest paid in Year 1. [=]
8. View the current loan balance. [=]
9. To view the next range of principal, interest, and loan balance, repeat Steps 6-8.

## Cash Flow Registers

The cash flow registers allow you to solve for internal rate of return (IRR) and net present value (NPV).

To Solve for IRR or NPV:

- Store the number of periods per year. Number [SHIFT][P/YR]
- Store the amount of the initial investment. Amount [CFj]
- Store the amount of the next cash flow and press [CFj] (if the amount entered occurs more than once consecutively, enter the number of times is occurs and press [SHIFT] [Nj]).
Amount [CFj]
- Repeat step 3 for each cash flow.
- Solve for IRR. [SHIFT] [IRR/YR]

OR

- Store the annual interest rate. Rate [I/YR]
- Solve for NPV. [SHIFT] [NPV]


## Practice Problem

You are currently negotiating with a tenant who is interested in leasing 25,600 square feet of vacant space. The tenant has proposed an annual rent of $\$ 22.50$ per square foot to be paid monthly, and wants an improvement allowance of $\$ 400,000$. In addition, they are asking for free rent for the first year. The lease term is 5 years. The owners' required rate of return is $11 \%$ percent. What is the annual effective rent?

|  | Keystrokes | HP10BII Display |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Set to 12 payments per year | 12 [SHIFT] [P/YR] | 12.00 |
| Clear all data | [SHIFT] [C ALL] | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \mathrm{P}=\mathrm{Yr} \\ & 0.00 \end{aligned}$ |
| Store Cash Flow 0 | 400000 [+/-] [CFj] | C-FLOW CF 0 <br> C-FLOW CF $-400,000.00$ |
| Store Cash Flow 1 | 0 [CFj] | C-FLOW CF 1 <br> C-FLOW CF 0.00 |
| Repeat Cash Flow 1 | 12 [SHIFT] [Nj] | C-FLOW N 1 <br> C-FLOW N 12.00 |
| Calculate monthly rent and store as Cash Flow 2 | 25600 [x] 22.5 [ $\div$ ] 12 [ $=$ ] [CFj] | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline 48,000.00 & \\ \text { C-FLOW CF } & 2 \\ \text { C-FLOW CF } & 48,000.00 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Repeat Cash Flow 2 | 4 [x] 12 [SHIFT] [Nj] | C-FLOW N 2 <br> C-FLOW N 48.00 |
| Store I/YR | 11 [I/YR] | 11.00 |
| Solve for NPV | [SHIFT] [NPV] | 1,264,566.51 |
| Store payments per year | 5 [SHIFT] [x P/YR] | 60.00 |
| Solve for payment | [PMT] | -27,494.74 |
| Solve for annual payment per square foot | [ $\div 725600$ [x] 12 [=] | -12.89 |

The annual effective rent is $\$ 12.89$ per square foot.

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